

GENEALOGY II

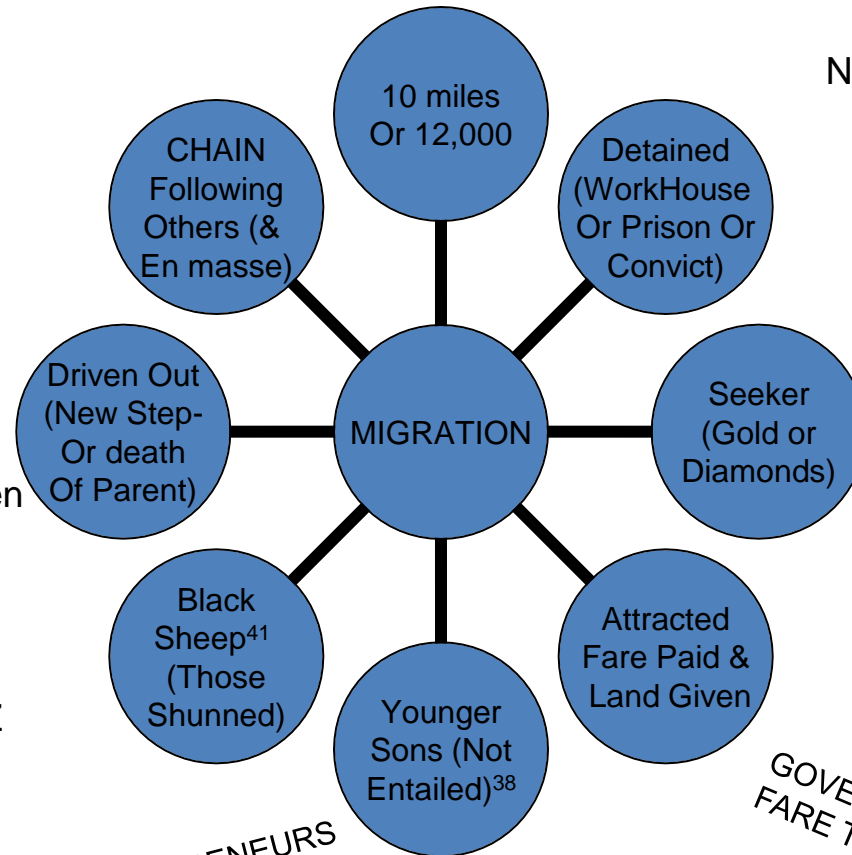
FAMILY: MIGRATION³⁷

Why family had to, or wanted to move away.

News travelled ON FOOT or via a vehicle until 1860s & telegraphy. Once the first member of the extended family left (or was tempted away) then on hearing, others followed but not necessarily to the same destination. --

READ local & political history of small region, then country, then global^{40A}

A relative, born Scotland, lived Vic, Australia – to NZ 1860s x2, lived West Coast, Nelson before marrying and settling Auckland 1872.



Plot on Map/s

Church Ministers, (& Nurses, Teachers) can move often, and anywhere. And Name-change – Nuns³⁹

Drift to towns for work and ultimately the cities and London.

OFTEN STAYED

Migration can have effect on both new location, e.g. naming of house or locality, and the new language, causing transliteration of their names as well as dialects³⁹.

ENTREPRENEURS

GOVERNMENT EXPECTED FARE TO BE PAID BACK⁴⁰

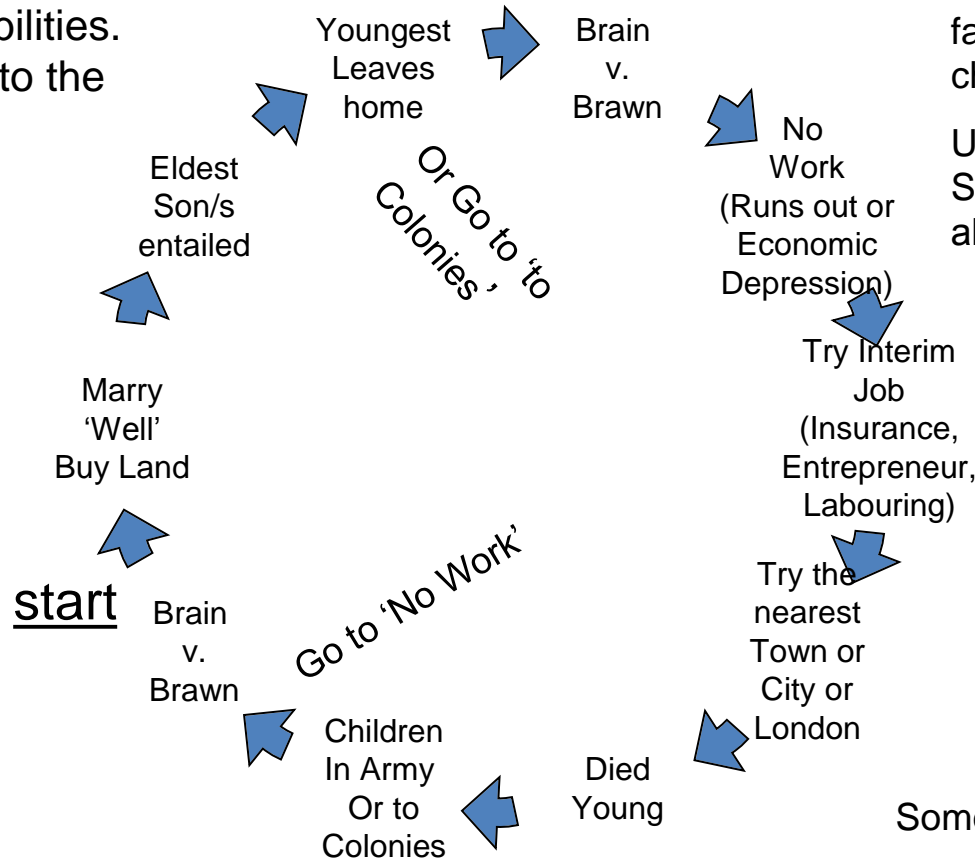
GENEALOGY II THE TIMES: ECONOMICS

To help understand the past. Why family did what they did.

CAN AFFECT THE FAMILY

This cycle is a rough idea of the possibilities. It mostly applies to the United Kingdom.

FAMILY CONCERN
Children usually helped then did same work as an adult, or were trained in a specialist part of the job, e.g. French polisher, in Cabinetmaking. And this was still so in early New Zealand.⁵⁸ --



Today still the nuclear family but with more choices.

Use HISTORY SHEETS to write up about today's families.

Some Widows and Single Women had small businesses.

GENEALOGY II

THE TIMES: TECHNOLOGY

To help understand the past. Why family did what they did.

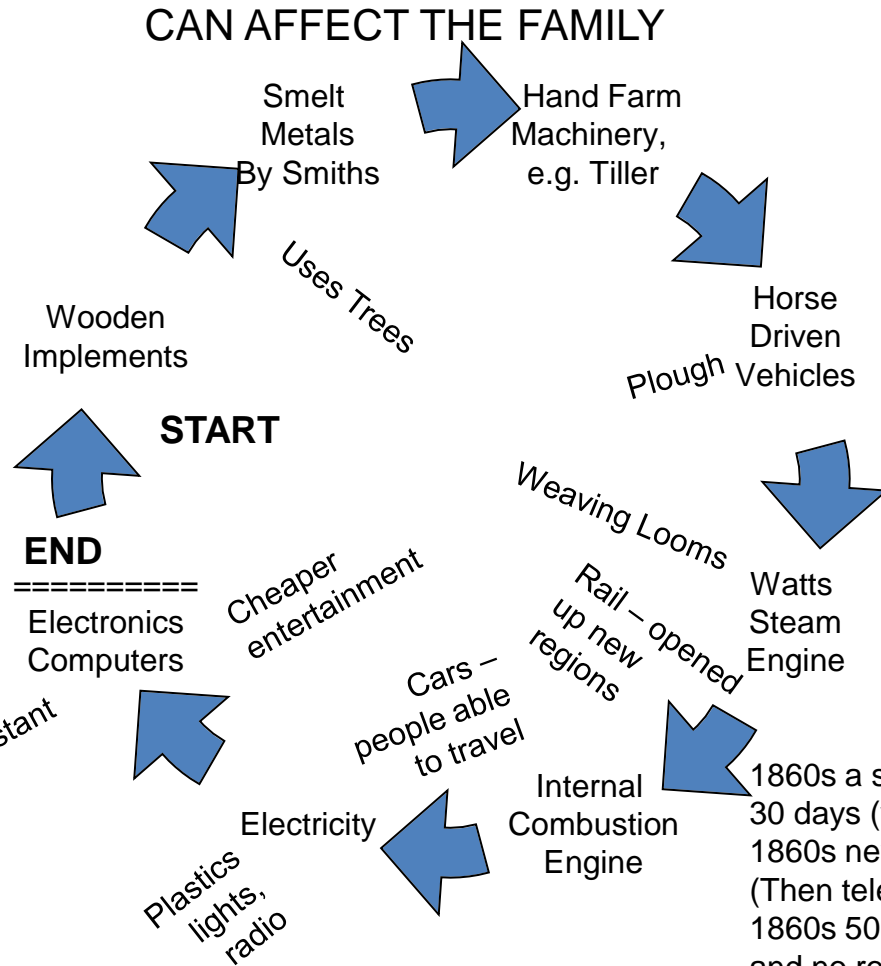
At first all done from the home, i.e. Cottage industry.

Industrial revolution (watts engine) took work into the factories. More accidental and work-related deaths.

Computers offer work from both home or an office.

In daily round (up to):
walk - 3 miles
by horse - 15 miles
car etc - 30 miles -
By plane - almost whole planet

Was Smelting of Metal a Major Craft when Surnames Came in - so many Smith families. Had Stature in the Community



No advances in the technology may mean few changes unless people migrated into (or out of) a region, e.g. Huguenots with their cloth and thread skills. Few changes over a long period = appears to have 'no' history except for odd events. Life the same day in day out, e.g. farm life in Fifeshire for centuries.

1860s a ship sailing Adelaide to Otago took 30 days (v several hours by plane today).
1860s news arrived by road/ship/ on foot.
(Then telegraph, phone, now electronically.)
1860s 50 miles took 2 days on foot, with dray and no roads (under an hour by car today)